



**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE: COURSE
OUTCOME/PROGRAMME OUTCOME/
PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOME 2021-22**

COURSE OUTCOME:

(New Syllabus for CBCS PLSA)

1. Understanding Political Theory: Concepts(CCI)

CO 1- .Conceptualising politics: meaning of *political*.

CO 2- **Assessing** key concepts I: State; Nation; Sovereignty (evolution); Power and Authority types and linkages;

CO3- **Understanding** the key concepts of Law. Liberty, Equality--- interrelationships.

CO4- Explaining the key concepts of Rights; Rawls' Justice & Freedom.

CO5- Classifying Democracy (with special reference to David Held);Authoritarianism.

CO6- Assessing the key concepts of Citizenship.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

2. Understanding Political Theory: Approaches and Debates(CCII)

CO 1- Analysing political approach: Normative; Legal-Institutional; Empirical-Behavioural--
-Systems Analysis; Structural Functionalism.

CO 2- Explaining Liberalism; Social Welfarism; Neo-Liberalism.

CO 3- Understanding Postcolonial; Feminist approaches

CO 4- Analysing the theories of Dialectical Materialism and Historical Materialism.

CO 5- Explaining key ideas of State (focus on Relative Autonomy); Class and Class
Struggle; Surplus Value; Alienation.

CO 6- Conceptualising Democratic Centralism; Evaluating Lenin-Rosa Luxemburg debate;
Revolution--- Lenin and Mao. Hegemony and Civil Society: Gramsci

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

3. Constitutional Government in India(CCIII)

CO 1- Tracing the evolution of the Indian Constitution. Role of the Constituent Assembly---
debates (overview). The Preamble.

CO 2- Explaining Citizenship and examining Fundamental Rights and Duties. Directive
Principles.

CO 3- Analysing the nature of Indian Federalism: Union-State Relations.

CO 4- Discussing the tenets of Union Executive: President, Vice-President: election, position,
functions (focus on Emergency Powers), Prime Minister, Council of Ministers,
relationship of Prime Minister and President.

CO 5- Discussing the features of Union Legislature: Rajya Sabha, Lok Sabha: Organisation,
Functions – Lawmaking procedure, Parliamentary procedure, Privileges, Committee
system.

CO 6- Critically analyzing the important institutions of the government in states: Governor,
Chief Minister and Council of Ministers: position and functions – State Legislature:
composition and functions.

CO 7- Analysing Judiciary: Supreme Court and the High Courts: composition and functions
– Judicial activism.

CO 8 - Looking at the Constitutional amendment. Major recommendations of National
Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

4. Politics in India:Structures and Processes(CCIV)

CO 1- Critically evaluating the Party system: features and trends – major national political parties in India: ideologies and programmes. Coalition politics in India: nature and trends. Political parties in West Bengal: Overview

CO 2- Evaluating the Electoral process: Election Commission: composition, functions, role.
Electoral reforms.

CO 3- Evaluating the role of various forces on Indian politics- business groups, working class,
peasants in Indian politics.

CO 4- Critically analyzing the Role of (a) religion (b) language (c) caste (d) tribe.

CO 5- Assessing Regionalism in Indian politics.

CO 6 - Investigating the New Social Movements since the 1970s: (a) environmental
movements (b) women's movements (c) human rights movements.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

5. Indian Political Thought: (CC5)

CO 1- . Ancient Indian Political ideas: overview.

CO 2- Assessing Kautilya: Saptanga theory, Dandaniti, Diplomacy

CO3- Understanding Medieval political thought in India: overview (with reference to
Barani and Abul Fazal). Legitimacy of kingship.

CO4- Explaining the Principle of Syncretism.

CO5- Discussing Modern Indian thought: Rammohun Roy as pioneer of Indian liberalism –
his views on rule of law, freedom of thought and social justice..

CO6- Assessing the Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay, Vivekananda and Rabindranath

Tagore: views on nationalism.

CO7- Critically the M.K. Gandhi: views on State, Swaraj, Satyagraha

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

6. Comparative Government and Politics (CC6)

CO 1- Explaining The Evolution of Comparative Politics. Scope, purposes and methods of comparison. Distinction between Comparative Government and Comparative Politics..

CO 2- Explaining Major approaches to the study of comparative politics---Institutional approach (dominant schools: Systems approach and Structural Functional approach)--- limitations; New Institutionalism, Political Economy--- origin and key features.

CO 3- Understanding Development and democratization: S.P. Huntington

CO 4- Analysing Classification of political systems. Nature of liberal and socialist political systems; distinguishing features--- conventions, rule of law (UK), separation of powers, checks and balances, judicial review (USA), democratic centralism (PRC), referendum, initiative (Switzerland).

CO 5- Explaining Political Parties: Typology, features and roles (UK, USA, PRC and Bangladesh). Interest groups: roles (UK and USA).

CO 6- Understanding Unitary system: UK, Bangladesh. Federal system: USA, Russia.

CO7- Discussing Legislature in UK, USA and PRC: composition and functions of legislative chambers; Committee System in UK and USA

CO8- Analysing Executive in UK, USA, France and Russia: A comparative study of (i) Russian, French and American Presidency; (ii) British and French cabinet systems.

CO9- Explaining Judiciary in UK, USA and PRC (with focus on the Procuratorate): comparative study.

CO10- Discussing Rights of the citizens of UK, USA and PRC: A comparative study.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

7. Perspectives on International Relations (CC7)

CO 1- Understanding International Relations and outlining its evolution as academic discipline.

CO 2- Studying the Major theories of International Relations: (a) Classical Realism and Neo-Realism (b) Dependency (c) World Systems theory

CO3- Discussing and analysing emergent issues: (a) Development (b) Environment (c) Terrorism (d) Migration

CO4- Studying the making of foreign policy.

CO5- Classifying Indian foreign policy across the major phases: 1947-1962; 1962-1991; 1991-till date.

CO6- Studying bilateral relations: Sino-Indian relations; Indo-US relations.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

8. Indian Political Thought II (CC8)

CO 1- Analysing M.N. Roy's concept of Radical Humanism.

CO 2- Studying the Socilaist ideas of Narendra Deva, Ram Manohar Lohia, Jayaprakash Narayan

CO 3- Discussing the views on colonialism and nationalism of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and Iqbal.

CO4- Understanding Nehru's views on Socialism and Democracy and Subhas Chandra Bose's views on Socialism and Fascism..

CO 5- Analysing the contested notions of 'nation' of Savarkar and Jinnah

CO 6- Conceptualising Jyotiba Phule and Ambedkar's views on caste system and untouchability and Pandita Ramabai's views on social justice

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

9. Global politics since 1945 (CC9)

CO 1- Analysing Cold War and its Evolution with special emphasis on (a) Emergence of Third World (b) NAM (c) Pan- Africanism. Discussing on Post-Cold War Era and Concept and Significance of Globalization.

CO 2- Discussing Transitional phase of Europe including **overview** on (a) European Union and (b) Brexit

CO3- Studying Major Institutions of Global Governance i.e (a) World Bank, (b) IMF, (c) WTO **as well as discussing on the Regional Organizations i.e (a) ASEAN, (b) OPEC, (c) SAFTA, (d) SAARC, (e) BRICS along with West Asia and Palestine Questions.**

CO4- Discussing Bilateral Relations between India and her neighbours: Pakistan and Bangladesh

CO5- Analysing India's Relation with Nepal, Bhutan and Srilanka

CO6- Studying Major Organs of UNO i.e (a) General Assembly, (b) Security Council, (c) Secretariat (with focus on Secretary General). Evaluating the role of UNO in (a) Peace Keeping, (b) Human Rights and (c) Development with focus on Millennium Development Goals and Sustainable Development Goals.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

10. Western Political Thought and Theory: Concepts (CCX)

CO 1- Analysing Greek political Thought : Main features-Plato: justice, communism-Aristotle :state, classification of constitutions.

CO 2- Understanding Roman political thought : theories of Law and Citizenship- contributions of Roman thought.

CO 3- Analysing the Medieval political thought in Europe: major features .

CO 4- Explaining contribution of Machiavelli . Significance of Renaissance . Political thought of Reformation .

CO 5- Conceptualising Bodin : Idea of Sovereignty.

CO 6- Critically analysing Hobbes: founder of science of materialist politics.

CO 7- Analysing Locke : founder of Liberalism.Views on natural rights, property and consent.

CO 8 – Analysing Rousseau : views on freedom and democracy .

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT AND THEORY II

Code: PLS-A-CC-5-11-TH+TU (CC11)

CO1: Analysing Bentham's concept of Utilitarianism and John Stuart Mill's views on liberty and representative government

CO2: Understanding Hegel's theory of Civil Society and State

CO3: Evaluating T. H. Green's philosophy of Freedom and Obligation

CO4: Studying the basic characteristics of Utopian and Scientific Socialism

CO5: Assessing the Varieties of non-Marxist socialism: Fabianism, Syndicalism and Guild Socialism

CO6: Studying an overview of Anarchism

CO7: Understanding Cultural Marxism through an overview of the Frankfurt School and studying the emergence and basic contentions of Post-Marxism

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Code: PLS-A-CC-5-12-TH+TU (CC12)

CO1: Studying the Social bases of politics and tracing the emergence of Political Sociology

CO2: Assessing the concepts of Political Culture and Political Socialization with reference to their nature, types and agencies

CO3: Learning the concept and types of Political Participation

CO4: Understanding Political Development and Social Change

CO5: Analysing the concept and structures of Political Communication

CO6: Studying the inter-relation between Social Stratification and Politics with special reference to caste, tribe, class and elite

CO7: Evaluating the basic issues and inter-relation between Gender and Politics

CO8: Examining the varying perspectives of Religion and Politics

CO9: Analysing the conditions and modes of intervention of Military and Politics

CO10: Studying the Electorate and Electoral Behaviour (with special reference to the Indian context)

Public Administration-- Concepts and Perspectives Code: PLS-A-CC-6-13-TH+TU

Module I:

CO1: Analysing the nature, Scope and Evolution of Public Administration – Private and Public Administration. Principles of Socialist Management.

CO2: Underlining challenges to discipline of Public Administration and responses: New Public Administration, Comparative Public Administration, Development Administration (Indian context).

CO3: Discussing major concepts of administration: (a) Hierarchy (b) Unity of Command (c) Span of Control (d) Authority (e) Centralization, Decentralization and Delegation (f) Line and Staff.

CO4: Describing Public Administration in the era of globalization, liberalization and privatization. Governance: conceptual emergence--- distinction with government. e-governance: features and significance.

Module II:

CO5: Analysing Bureaucracy: views of Marx and Weber.

CO:6 Discussing Ecological approach to Public Administration: Riggsian Model.

CO7: Signifying Administrative Processes: (a) Decision making (b) Communication and Control (c) Leadership (d) Coordination.

CO8: Analyzing Public Policy: definition, characteristics. Models. Policy implementation.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

Administration and Public Policy in India

Code: PLS-A-CC-6-14-TH+TU

Module I

CO1: Analysing Continuity and change in Indian administration: brief historical overview.

CO2:Describing Civil Service in India (Bureaucracy): recruitment (role of UPSC, SPSC), training.

CO3:Narrating Organization of Union Government: Secretariat Administration: PMO, Cabinet Secretariat.

CO4: Enumerating Organization of State Government: Chief Secretary – relations between Secretariat and Directorate.

CO5: Analysing District Administration: role of District Magistrate, SDO, BDO.

Module II:

CO6: Discussing Local Self Government: Corporations, Municipalities and Panchayats in West Bengal, structure and functions. 73rd and 74th Amendment: overview.

CO7: Analysing Planning: Planning Commission, National Development Council. District Planning. Changing nature of planning: NITI Ayog. Budget--- concept and significance.

CO8: Analysing Financial Administration: Public Accounts Committee, Estimates Committee – role of CAG.

CO9: Describing Citizen and administration: functions of Lokpal and Lokayukt. Right to Information--- Citizen Charter.

CO10: Signifying Citizen and social welfare policies: MGNREGA; Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA); National Health Mission (NRHM).

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

Skill Enhancement Courses

1. Democratic Awareness through Legal Literacy

CO 1-Outlining Laws relating to Criminal jurisdiction-provisions relating to filing an FIR, arrest, bail, search and seizure and some understanding of the questions of evidence and procedure in the Criminal Procedure Code.

CO 2-Describing offences under IPC.

CO 3-Discussing Personal laws. Customary Laws in Indian perspective

CO 4-Analysing Laws relating to Dowry, sexual harassment and violence against women.

CO 5-Highlighting Laws relating to consumer rights.

CO 6-Briefing Right to Information, Laws relating to Cybercrimes and Anti-terrorist laws: Implications for security and human rights.

Contact Hours: 2 hrs/week

2. Legislative Practices and Procedures

Code: PLS-A-SEC-4-B(1CO1-Discussing

Powers and Privileges Members of Parliament:- Constituency Work. CO 2-Describing Powers and function of State legislative Assemblies:.

CO 3-Describing the Functionaries of rural and urban local self-government from Zila Parishad, Municipal Corporation to Panchayat/ Ward.

CO 4-Describing the stages of how a bill becomes a law, role of standing committees in reviewing a bill, legislative consultants, the framing of rules and regulations.

CO 5- Enumerating Types of committees.

CO 6-Analysing role of committees in reviewing government finances, policy, programmes and legislation.

CO 7- Conceptualising powers and functions of people's representative at different tiers of governance

Contact Hours: 2 hrs/week

Discipline Specific Elective Courses :

1. Gender and Politics

Code: PLS-A-DSE-5-A(1)-TH+TU

Module I:

CO-1: Discussing 'Patriarchy' with analysis of a. sex-gender debates b. public-private issues and c. the concept of power.

CO-2: Studying 'Feminism'.

CO-3: Analysing Family, Community, State by thorough discussion of a. family, b. community and c. state.

Module II:

CO-4: Discussing history of the women's movement in India, and the issue related to work and labour.

CO-5: Analysing violence against women

CO-6: Conceptualising the issues related to a. visible and invisible work, b. reproductive and care work and c. sex work.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

2. Indian Foreign Policy in a Globalising World

Code: PLS-A-DSE-5-B(1)- TH+TU

Module I:

CO-1: Studying India's Foreign Policy: from a post colonial state to an aspiring global power

CO-2: Discussing India's Relations with the USA and USSR/ Russia

CO-3: Analysing India's Engagement with China

Module II:

CO-4: Discussing India in South Asia emphasising on debating regional strategies

CO-5: Analysing India's negotiating style and strategies: Trade, Environment and Security Regimes

CO-6: Understanding India in the contemporary multipolar world.

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

3. Citizenship in a globalised world PLS-A-DSE-6-B(3)-TH+TU

CO1- Discussing the classical conception of citizenship

CO2- Describing the evolution of citizenship and the modern state

CO3- Analysing the concept of citizenship and diversity

CO4- Exploring citizenship beyond the nation state: globalisation and global justice

CO5- Examining the idea of cosmopolitan citizenship

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

4. Public policy in India PLS-A-DSE-6-A(3)-TH+TU

CO1- Describing the introduction to policy analysis

CO2- Explaining the analysis of policy vis-a-vis the theories of state

CO3- Analysing the effects of political economy and policy on interest groups and social movements

CO4- Exploring the Nehruvian vision, economic liberalisation and recent developments on ideology and policy

Contact hours: 5hrs/week Tutorial:1hr/week

(New Syllabus for CBCS PLSG)

a. Introduction to Political Theory(GE/CC1)

CO 1- Explaining nature and scope Political Science, Different approaches--- Normative, Behavioural, Post-Behavioural, Marxist, Feminist.

CO 2- Analysing the concept of State: Contract theory; Idealist theory; Liberal theory; Marxist theory; Gandhian theory. Sovereignty of the State: Monistic and Pluralist theories. Doctrine of Popular Sovereignty.

CO 3- Evaluating the foundational concepts: Law; Right; Liberty; Equality--- meanings, sources, interrelationships.theories of the State: Contract theory, Idealist theory, Liberal and Neo-liberal theory, Marxist theory and Gandhian theory.

CO 4- Discussing Nationalism and Internationalism—meanings and features; Democracy--- meaning and nature.

CO 5- Accessing the different theories and concepts of Marxism, like Dialectical and Historical Materialism; Class and Class Struggle; Theory of Revolution; Lenin’s Theory of Imperialism.

CO 6-Analysing Fascism: meaning, features, significance.

CO 8- Understanding Political parties and interest groups: functions and role; Methods of representation: territorial, functional, proportional.

Contact hours: 6hrs/week

a. Comparative Government and Politics (GE/CC2)

CO 1- Examining diverse political systems:Liberal-democratic, Authoritarian .Socialist – forms of Political Systems: Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential

CO 2- Exploring the Constitution of UK: Basic features with major focus on Conventions and rule of Law. Legislature: composition and functions with major focus on the concept of parliamentary sovereignty. Executive: composition and functions of the Cabinet with major focus on the role of the Prime Minister – the concept of Cabinet Dictatorship; (d) Role of the Crown;(e) Party system- role of the Opposition.

CO 3- Exploring the US Constitution: Basic features (b) US federalism (c) Bill of rights (d) Legislature: composition and functions with major focus on the Presiding Officers and Committee System; (e) The Executive: The President: election, powers and functions. US Cabinet: composition and functions; (f) Supreme Court: composition and functions;

(g) Party system.

CO 4 Exploring the Chinese Constitution: (a) Significance of the Revolution (b) Basic features with special reference to General Principles (c) Communist Party: structure, functions, role (d) Rights and Duties of Citizen (e) The National Government: i) The Executive: President, Premier, State Council, ii) The Legislature: National People' Congress ,Standing Committee iii) The Judiciary.

CO 5 – Discussing Salient features of the Constitutions of Bangladesh, France, Switzerland.

Contact Hours: 6hrs/week

b. Government and Politics in India(GE/CC3)

CO 1- Explaining Evolution of the Constitution (brief) . The Preamble; Fundamental Rights. Directive Principles.

CO 2- Analysing Union-State Relations – nature of federalism .

CO 3- Evaluating Union Executive: President, Vice-President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers .

CO 4- Discussing the Union Legislature: Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha--- organisation, functions, law making procedure, privileges, committee system , Speaker .

CO 5- Analysing the Judiciary: Supreme Court and High Courts—composition and functions: Judicial; Activism in India .

CO 6- Analysing Constitutional amendment procedure.

CO 7- Understanding Government in States: Governor; Council of Ministers and the Chief Minister; State Legislature: composition and functions .

CO 8- Understanding Local Government : rural and urban . Significance of 73 rd and 74 th Amendments .

CO 9- Explaining Election Commission and election reforms .

CO 10- Analysing Party System in India : national political parties; Ideologies and programmes . Recent trends in India: rise of regional political parties; coalition politics.

CO 11- Discussing Regionalism: Nature, roots, types .

CO 12- Varieties of social and political movements : a) caste ,tribe b) religion c) environment; d) women's movements .

Contact hours: 6hrs/week

c. International Relations (GE/CC4)

CO 1- Studying and Analysing Different Approaches of International Relations : (a) Classical Realism (Hans Morgenthau) & Neo-Realism (Kenneth Waltz), (b) Neo-Liberalism (Robert O Keohane and Joseph Nye), (c) Structural Approaches: World System Approach (Immanuel Wallerstein) and Dependency School (Andre Gunder Frank), (d) Feminist Perspective (J. Ann Tickner)

CO 2- Discussing about Origin and Various Phases of First Cold War. Analysing the Rise and Fall of Détente and Second Cold War .

CO 3-. Analysing the issues behind End of Cold War and Collapse Soviet Union. Analysing the situation of Post Cold War Era and Emerging Centres of Power (European Union, Russia, China and Japan)

CO 4- Discussing about India's Foreign Policy with focus on (a) Historical, Geo-Political, Economic, Domestic and Strategic Determinants, (b) India's Non-Alignment Policy, (c) India as Emerging Power

Contact hours: 6hrs/week

Skill Enhancement Course:

Legal Literacy

Code: PLS-A-SEC-3-A(1)-TH

Module I

CO1:Laws relating to Criminal jurisdiction-provisions relating to filing an FIR, arrest, bail, search and seizure and some understanding of the questions of evidence and procedure in the Criminal Procedure Code.

CO2:Offences under IPC.

CO3:India: Personal laws. Customary Laws

CO4:Laws relating to Dowry, sexual harassment and violence against women.

Module II

CO5:Laws relating to consumer rights.

CO6:Right to Information.

CO7:Laws relating to Cybercrimes.

CO8:Anti-terrorist laws: Implications for security and human rights.

Elementary Dimensions of Research

Code: PLS-G-SEC-4-B(1)-TH

CO 1- Describing Concepts, variables (dependent and independent), propositions and hypothesis.

CO 2- Analysing Research design: definition, purpose of research, units of analysis, fallacies.

CO 3- Underlining Ethics in research---issues and problems.

CO- 4 learning Research Report writing.

CO 5- Enumerating Sources and Techniques of data collection – quantitative and qualitative data

CO 6- Understanding Sampling: definition, probability and non-probability. Scales and Measurement

CO 7- Analysing Statistical method of data analysis: descriptive and inferential (Overview).

Graphic representation of data

(Bar graph, Histogram, Pie Chart)

Contact Hrs: 2hrs/week

Discipline Specific Elective Courses :

Indian Foreign Policy Code: PLS-G-DSE-A-5-1B-TH+TU

Module I

CO1. Explaining Foreign Policy: meaning and determinants.

CO2. Analysing National Interest as key concept in foreign policy.

CO3. Studying Instruments of foreign policy: diplomacy; propaganda; military.

Module II

CO4 Discussing the Evolution of Indian foreign policy.

CO5. Explaining Basic principles of Indian foreign policy.

CO6. Analysing India and her neighbours: Bangladesh; Pakistan; Nepal; Sri Lanka.

Contact hours: 6 hours a week.

Human Rights: Theory and Indian Context Code: PLS-G-DSE-B-6-2B-TH+TU

Module I

CO1. Understanding History of the idea of human rights; Evolution of generations of human rights.

CO2. Discussing Universal Declaration of Human Rights: provisions and significance.

CO3. Analysing UN and human rights: charters; UN Human Rights Commission; Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action.

Module II

CO5. Describing Indian Constitution and the foundation of rights.

CO6. Explaining National and State Human Rights Commissions: structure and functions.

CO7. Analysing Human rights in India: problems and remedies.

Contact hours: 6 hours a week.

PROGRAMME OUTCOME

PO1-Political Science and Society: Through comprehensive teaching understanding will be made on the inter relationship between policy decisions and its effects on society.

PO2-Critical thinking is encouraged.

PO3 - Effective citizenship can be made by inculcating among students a basic understanding of the rights and duties of citizenship and thereby to act as responsible citizens through the observation of important days such as Independence Day, Republic Day.

PO4 - Communication: Establishing of linkages between academics and civil society at large so as to successfully address socio political problems.

PO5- Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual and as a member/leader in different social settings. This aim is achieved through presentations, especially intra college student seminars, quiz, debates, youth parliament competitions, wall magazines etc.

POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOME

PSO 1 - Understanding the current trends of International Politics

PSO2 - Analysing the Indian constitutional provisions, major legislations and reforms.

PSO3- Critical evaluation of Indian Society and Polity

PSO3 –Theoretical analysis of Western political thinkers’ view, current theoretical developments.

PSO4 - Encouraging comparative analysis of different political systems

PSO5 - Developing administrative knowledge about all stages of Indian administration

PSO6 – Creating theoretical and practical knowledge about parliamentary procedures

PSO7 –Building Research oriented mindset by giving ideas on elementary research tools and techniques.

PSO8: During pandemic all the courses are taken online, a wide variety of materials are uploaded in the google classroom which helps in building the digital way of teaching on the one hand, and the students have become more ICT friendly which might improve their future academic endeavour in a more digitized world on the other.